

**AUMT 1345-501
COURSE SYLLABUS**

Course Title: AUMT 1345-502 Automotive Climate Control Systems

Semester/Year: Spring 2019

Instructor: Mr. Edward Rincon

Office/Location: 402 N. Date Ave. Q, Plainview, TX. 79072

Phone/E-mail: 806-296-9612 erincon@southplainscollege.edu

Office Hours: Check posted hours after classes begin or by appointment.

SOUTH PLAINS COLLEGE IMPROVES EACH STUDENTS LIFE

I. GENERAL COURSE INFORMATION

- A. Course Description: (3:2:4)** – Prerequisite: AUMT 1407 or consent of the instructor. This course covers the theory of automotive air conditioning and heating systems. Emphasis will be on the basic refrigeration cycle and diagnosis and repair of system malfunctions. Topics also cover EPA guidelines for refrigerant handling and new refrigerant replacements. This course may be taught manufacturer specific. ASE Certification Test will be offered after the completion of the course.
- B. Course Goals/Objectives** Utilizing safety procedures, the student will explain the operation of the basic refrigeration cycle; diagnose and repair sir distribution systems; demonstrate proper procedures for handling refrigerant; and describe the operation of air conditioning and heating controls.
- C. Course Competencies:** A = 100-90 B = 89-80 C = 79-70 F = 69 - or below
A grade of a C or higher is required in AUMT 1345 in order to successfully complete this course.
- D. Academic Integrity.** It is the aim of the faculty of South Plains College to foster a spirit of complete honesty and a high standard of integrity. The attempt of any student to present as his own, any work which he has not honestly performed, is regarded by the faculty and administration as a most serious offense and renders the offender liable to serious consequences, possibly suspension. For further information concerning Cheating and Plagiarism, read the section on Academic Integrity in the SPC General Catalog. **If you have a question as to whether you may work with other students on any assignment, ASK YOUR INSTRUCTOR. On some assignments working with others is encouraged.**
- E. SCANS and Foundation Skills.** Specific SCANS competencies and foundation skills applicable to this course are listed adjacent to each objective in the course objective table. They include: Foundation Skills (F): 1,2,3,4,5,6,8,9,10,11,12. Competencies (C): 5,6,7,15,16,18,19,20. A complete list of SCANS competencies and foundation skills is attached at the end of this syllabus.
- F. Verification of Workplace Competencies-Technical Education Division.** The learning outcomes of this course will prepare the student to meet the competencies measured in a comprehensive elective course experience (Course #=s AUMT 1366, or AUMT 2366). In addition the student will also be prepared to take the ASE Student Certification test for Heating

and AC Systems.

II SPECIFIC COURSE/INSTRUCTOR REQUIREMENTS

A. **Textbook & Other Required Materials:**

1. James D. Halderman. Automotive Technology Principles, Diagnosis and Service Pearson Publishers 2016 5th Edition (with on-line curriculum)
2. Pen or pencil, and notebook for note taking and assignments
3. Safety Glasses, and Hearing Protection sufficient for course length.

B. **Class Attendance Policy.** Students are expected to attend all classes in order to be successful in a course. The student may be administratively withdrawn from the course when absences become excessive **without notice. Excessive absences means 4 (four) or more absences for any reason. Two (2) tardies will count as one absence. Leaving class without notifying your instructor is considered an absence, regardless of the time you left.**

When an unavoidable reason for class absence arises, such as illness, an official trip authorized by the college or an official activity, the instructor may permit the student to make up work missed. It is the student's responsibility to complete work missed within a reasonable period of time as determined by the instructor. Students are officially enrolled in all courses for which they pay tuition and fees at the time of registration. Should a student, for any reason, delay in reporting to a class after official enrollment, absences will be attributed to the student from the first class meeting.

Students who enroll in a course but have "Never Attended" by the official census date, as reported by the faculty member, will be administratively dropped by the Office of Admissions and Records. A student who does not meet the attendance requirements of a class as stated in the course syllabus and does not officially withdraw from that course by the official census date of the semester, may be administratively withdrawn from that course and receive a grade of "X" or "F" as determined by the instructor.

It is the student's responsibility to verify administrative drops for excessive absences through MySPC using his or her student online account. If it is determined that a student is awarded financial aid for a class or classes in which the student never attended or participated, the financial aid award will be adjusted in accordance with the classes in which the student did attend or participate and the student will owe any balance resulting from the adjustment.

- ### C. **Assignment Policy:** All assignments are due at the beginning of class on the due date unless otherwise stated by your instructor. . **Part of these assignments will be on-line through the on-line curriculum, you should log on to the on-line curriculum at the beginning of the semester in order to complete them on time. There will be no makeup assignments and no late assignments will be accepted.** The dates printed in this syllabus can change. Every effort will be made to inform students of those changes, but the students are ultimately responsible for all assignments regardless of any changed dates. Please check the dates with your instructor throughout the course.
- ### D. **Grading Policy/ Procedure and/or Methods of Evaluation:** All exams are mandatory for effective student evaluation. Exams will cover theory and practical skills pertaining to all aspects of material presented. Adequate study time should be set aside for exam reviews. **There will be no makeup exams - no exceptions. All fees owed to South Plains College, including projects, are required**

to be paid in full before you take your final exam. The NA3SA certification test mentioned above can be used in place of your final exam.

You will be evaluated during this course by the following method:

Unit exams, Written assignments, pop quizzes = 25%

Skills tests/ Lab sheets = 50%

Final Exam: = 25%

A unit skills test is a measure of how well you follow instructions, your safety in the shop, your use of tools, your cleanliness in the work area and your attention to detail while you perform diagnostics or repairs within a required time period.

A task sheet is used to plan and track students while they perform required skills in the shop. This is not used to average your grade, but it is a professional evaluation of how well you work independently and your level of expertise in completing assigned tasks. Prospective employers will want to see this during an interview, so please follow the shop and repair procedures to the best of your ability.

Special Requirements: A student's conduct is expected to follow the guidelines stated in the college catalogue and student handbook, any deviation will result in immediate disciplinary action. Please turn off all cell phones, pagers, etc. during class. A detailed list of lab/shop guidelines will be distributed to you at the beginning of this class; you are expected to follow all guidelines when in the shop. **No smoking is permitted in the building or outside the back doors of the shop and food and drinks are not allowed in any classroom, lab, or shop.** All these activities will be limited to break time in designated areas only. Breaks will be limited to 20 minutes. Do not park on the back lot unless preauthorized by your instructor, unauthorized vehicles can be towed at the owner's expense.

Dress Code: The Automotive Program requires you to dress appropriately. Flip flops or opened toed shoes are not allowed in the shop, proper foot attire should be worn to protect your feet, leather work boots are recommended. Jeans/ pants will be worn so that neither one falls to your thighs or knees, belts must hold them at your waistline. Safety glasses will be worn at all times in the shop. If a student fails to comply with the above dress code, he or she will be sent home and given an absence for that day.

CAMPUS GUIDELINES

CHILDREN ON CAMPUS

Many of the students attending classes at South Plains College - Lubbock Camps are also parents who value the opportunity to participate in higher education. Sometimes students are faced with the decision of whether to remain at home with their children, bring children with them to class, or be absent from class. The following guidelines address concerns for the safety of children on campus and provide for an environment conducive to learning.

CHILDREN IN THE CLASSROOM

Students are not allowed to bring children to class and will be asked to leave in the interest of providing an environment conducive for **all** students enrolled in the class. Students are responsible for adherence to the attendance requirements set forth by the instructor in the course syllabus.

UNATTENDED CHILDREN ON CAMPUS

Children may not be left unattended. In order to provide for the safety of children on campus, parents or other guardians are responsible for supervising children while utilizing services or conducting business on campus.

DISRUPTIVE CHILDREN

Disruptive children will not be allowed to interfere with college business. Parents or other guardians are responsible for supervising and controlling the behavior of children they have brought on campus.

Diversity Statement

In this class, the teacher will establish and support an environment that values and nurtures individual and group differences and encourages engagement and interaction. Understanding and respecting multiple experiences and perspectives will serve to challenge and stimulate all of us to learn about others, about the larger world and about ourselves. By promoting diversity and intellectual exchange, we will not only mirror society as it is, but also model society as it should and can be.

ADA Statement

Students with disabilities, including but not limited to physical, psychiatric, or learning disabilities, who wish to request accommodations in this class should notify the Disability Services Office early in the semester so that the appropriate arrangements may be made. In accordance with federal law, a student requesting accommodations must provide acceptable documentation of his/her disability to the Disability Services Office. For more information, call or visit the Disability Services Office through the Health and Wellness Centers at Reese Center (Building 8) [716-4675](tel:716-4675), or Levelland (Student Services Building) [716-2577](tel:716-2577). , Plainview Center Main Office: 806-716-4302 or 806-296-9611, or the Health and Wellness main number at 806-716-2529.

GENERAL SAFETY ON CAMPUS

South Plains College recognizes the importance of safety on campus. The protection of persons and property is a responsibility, which we all share. Personal safety begins with the individual. The following guidelines are intended to assist you in protecting yourself and to encourage practices that contribute to a safe environment for our campus community.

- Never leave your personal property unsecured or unattended.
- Look around and be aware of your surroundings when you enter and exit a building.
- Whenever possible, avoid walking alone, particularly after dark. Walk to your vehicle with other class members or request that the Security Guard walk you to your car.
- When approaching your vehicle, keep your keys in your hand; look under your car and in the back seat and floorboard. Lock the doors as soon as you are inside your car.

FOOD AND DRINK IN CLASSROOMS

It is the policy of South Plains College not to permit food or drink in the classrooms or laboratories.

In case of emergency, contact the following numbers, but DO NOT leave a voice mail message. ,
Plainview Center Main Office: 806-716-4302 or 806-296-9611

Foundation Skills	COURSE OBJECTIVES	Competencies
	<p>Unit 1: Fundamental Principles of Heating & Air Conditioning Upon completion of this unit, students will be able to:</p>	
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the basic laws of heat and the three methods of heat transfer. 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the term latent heat and discuss the difference between latent and sensible heat. 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the difference between heat and temperature and how heat is measured. 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain the body's reaction to heat and humidity. 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the relationships between temperature and pressure concerning a liquid. (Closed System) 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the relationships between temperature and pressure concerning a gas. (Closed System) 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the difference between pressure and vacuum. 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Research applicable vehicle and service information, such as heating and A/C system operation, vehicle service history, service precautions, and TSB's. 	C5,6,7,15
F1,2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate and interpret vehicle and major component identification numbers (VIN, vehicle certification labels, calibration decals). 	C5,6,7,15

Foundation Skills	COURSE OBJECTIVES	Competencies
	<p>Unit 2: Cooling and Heating System Servicing Upon completion of this unit, students will be able to:</p>	
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine coolant condition and coolant type for vehicle application; drain and recover coolant. 	C5, 6,7,15,16
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect engine/heater hoses and belts; perform necessary action. 	C5, 6,7,15,16
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perform cooling system, cap, and recovery system tests. (Includes pressure, CO, and temperature.); determine necessary action. 	C5, 6,7,15,16
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect, test, and replace thermostat assembly. 	C5, 6,7,15,16,18, 20
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flush system; refill system with recommended coolant; bleed system 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect and test cooling fan assembly fan shroud, and air dams; perform necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect, test heater control valve(s); perform necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnose passenger compartment temperature control problems. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect and test an electric engine cooling fan, fan control system and circuits; determine necessary action. 	*

Foundation Skills

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Competencies

Foundation Skills	COURSE OBJECTIVES	Competencies
	<p>Unit 3: Electrical and Vacuum Passenger Compartment Air Flow Servicing Upon completion of this unit, students will be able to:</p>	
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diagnose malfunctions in the electrical controls of heating ventilation, and A/C systems; determine necessary action. 	*C5-7, 15,16,18-20
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diagnose malfunctions in the vacuum and mechanical components and controls of the heating ventilation A/C system; determine necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect and test A/C-heater control panel assembly; determine necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect and test A/C-heater control cables and linkages; perform necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect and test A/C heater blower assembly and electrical components; perform necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Test and diagnose A/C compressor clutch control systems; determine necessary action. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect, test, and repair A/C-heater air distribution devices. 	*
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inspect A/C-heater ducts, doors, hoses, cabin filters and outlets; perform necessary action. 	C5, 6,7,15

Foundation Skills	COURSE OBJECTIVES	Competencies
	<p>Unit 4: System Components and Function, Equipment, Evacuation, Recycle, Recharge, and Leak Detection Upon completion of this unit, students will be able to:</p>	
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discuss safety habits concerning the A/C system, including recycling. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List the required properties of a refrigerant. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Trace the refrigerant flow through an A/C system. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and discuss the function of the accumulator, receiver dryer, condenser, orifice tube, expansion valve, and evaporator. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how a Schrader valve operates. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name the positions of a three-position service valve. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the high and low gauges and their differences. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Properly attach a manifold gauge set to a vehicle. 	C5-7, 15,18,19
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain the necessity of evacuating an A/C system. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe and perform the evacuation and discharge processes. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how to flush a contaminated system. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List the different steps involved when charging an A/C system. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Including Hybrid systems. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe a charging station and know how to use one. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partially charge an A/C system. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perform oil check or injecting oil. Includes Hybrid Compressor 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name the four methods of leak detection and the process for each method. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe signs to look for when leak testing. 	C5-7, 15,1618-20
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain why refrigerant can leak slowly and not be apparent when tested for leaks. 	C5-7, 15,1618-20
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe how to read air conditioning gauges and demonstrate the proper method for installing a gauge set on an A/C system. 	C5-7, 15,1618-20

Foundation Skills	COURSE OBJECTIVES	Competencies
	<p>Unit 5: Air Conditioner System Service, Diagnosis and Retrofitting. Upon completion of this unit, students will be able to:</p>	
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss and demonstrate various methods of checking compressor oil. Including Hybrid compressors. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the properties of refrigerant oil. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify various types of compressors. Including Hybrid vehicles. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remove a compressor head and determine the condition of the valves. 	*C5, 6,7,15,16,18-20
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe and demonstrate how to replace the compressor seal on at least two different types of compressors. 	*
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Determine the condition of the compressor clutch and demonstrate how to check belt tension. Includes Hybrid systems 	*
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect compressor pulley bearing condition and demonstrate the procedure for replacing faulty bearings. 	*
F1, 2,5,6,8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrate how to remove an orifice tube. 	*
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Test a thermostatic expansion valve temperature-sensing bulb. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locate the evaporator condensation drain and discuss how to clear any obstructions. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify various types of mufflers. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect, test, and repair A/C controlled engine idle system. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Performances test at least two A/C systems. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnose A/C system problems indicated by the sight glass. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnose A/C system problems indicated by pressure gauge readings. 	*
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnose A/C system problems indicated by visual and touch procedures. 	*
F1, 2,5,6,8,12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnose A/C system pressure control problems. 	C5, 6,7,15
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnose A/C system high-pressure problems. 	*
*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect, test, repair, and adjust an A/C compressor cut-off system. 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain why a sudden temperature change can indicate a blocked area. 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flush A/C system; determine need for an additional filter; perform necessary action. 	
F1-6, 8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the proper procedures to retrofit a R-12 system to R134a. 	C5, 6,7,15,16,18-20

Foundation Skills	COURSE OBJECTIVES	Competencies
F1-6, 8-12 F1-6, 8-12 F1-6, 8-12 F1-6, 8-12	<p>Unit 6: Automatic and Semi-Automatic Systems Diagnosis Repair. Upon completion of this unit, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check the operation of automatic and semi-automatic heating, ventilation, and A/C control systems; determine necessary action. Includes Hybrid systems. • Inspect, test, and replace ambient air sensor. • Inspect, test, and replace power servo. • Inspect, test, and replace automatic temperature control panel. 	C5, 6,7,15,16,18-20 C5, 6,7,15,16,18-20 C5, 6,7,15,16,18-20 C5, 6,7,15,16,18-20

South Plains College permits the lawful carry of concealed handguns in accordance with Texas state law, and Texas Senate Bill 11. Individuals possessing a valid License to Carry permit, or the formerly issued Concealed Handgun License, may carry a concealed handgun at all campus locations except for the following.

- *Natatorium*

For a complete list of campus carry exclusions zones by event, please visit

<http://www.southplainscollege.edu/campuscarry.php>

SCANS COMPENTENCIES

- C-1 **TIME** - Selects goal - relevant activities, ranks them, allocates time, prepares and follows schedules.
- C-2 **MONEY** - Uses or prepares budgets, makes forecasts, keeps records and makes adjustments to meet objectives.
- C-3 **MATERIALS AND FACILITIES** - Acquires, stores, allocates, and uses materials or space efficiently.
- C-4 **HUMAN RESOURCES** - Assesses skills and distributes work accordingly, evaluates performances and provides feedback.

INFORMATION - Acquires and Uses Information

- C-5 Acquires and evaluates information.
- C-6 Organizes and maintains information.
- C-7 Interprets and communicates information.
- C-8 Uses computers to process information.

INTERPERSONAL – Works With Others

- C-9 Participates as members of a team and contributes to group effort.
- C-10 Teaches others new skills.
- C-11 Serves Clients/Customers–works to satisfy customer’s expectations.
- C-12 Exercises Leadership–communicates ideas to justify position, persuades and convinces others, responsibly challenges existing procedures and policies.
- C-13 Negotiates–works toward agreements involving exchanges of resources; resolves divergent interests.
- C-14 Works With Diversity–works well with men and women from diverse backgrounds.

SYSTEMS – Understands Complex Interrelationships

- C-15 Understands Systems–knows how social, organizational, and technological systems work and operate effectively with them.
- C-16 Monitors and Corrects Performance–distinguishes trends, predicts impacts on system operations, diagnoses systems performance and corrects malfunctions.
- C-17 Improves or Designs Systems–suggests modifications to existing systems and develops new or alternative systems to improve performance.

TECHNOLOGY – Works With a Variety of Technologies

- C-18 Selects Technology–chooses procedures, tools, or equipment, including computers and related technologies.
- C-19 Applies Technology to Task–understands overall intent and proper procedures for setup and operation of equipment.
- C-20 Maintains and Troubleshoots Equipment–prevents, identifies, or solves problems with equipment, including computers and other technologies.

FOUNDATION SKILLS

BASIC SKILLS–Reads, Writes, Performs Arithmetic and Mathematical Operations, Listens and Speaks

- F-1 Reading–locates, understands, and interprets written information in prose and in documents such as manuals, graphs, and schedules.
- F-2 Writing–communicates thoughts, ideas, information and messages in writing and creates documents such as letters, directions, manuals, reports, graphs, and flow charts.
- F-3 Arithmetic–performs basic computations; uses basic numerical concepts such as whole numbers, etc.
- F-4 Mathematics–approaches practical problems by choosing appropriately from a variety of mathematical techniques.
- F-5 Listening–receives, attends to, interprets, and responds to verbal messages and other cues.
- F-6 Speaking–organizes ideas and communicates orally.

THINKING SKILLS–Thinks Creatively, Makes Decisions, Solves Problems, Visualizes and Knows How to Learn and Reason

- F-7 Creative Thinking–generates new ideas.
- F-8 Decision-Making–specifies goals and constraints, generate alternatives, consider risks, evaluate and chooses best alternative.
- F-9 Problem Solving–recognizes problems, devises and implements plan of action.
- F-10 Seeing Things in the Mind’s Eye–organizes and processes symbols, pictures, graphs, objects, and other information.
- F-11 Knowing How to Learn–uses efficient learning techniques to acquire and apply new knowledge and skills.
- F-12 Reasoning–discovers a rule or principle underlying the relationship between two or more objects and applies it when solving a problem.

PERSONAL QUALITIES–Displays Responsibility, Self-Esteem, Sociability, Self-Management, Integrity and Honesty

- F-13 Responsibility–exerts a high level of effort and perseveres towards goal attainment.
- F-14 Self-Esteem–believes in own self-worth and maintains a positive view of self.
- F-15 Sociability–demonstrates understanding, friendliness, adaptability, empathy and polite-ness in group settings.
- F-16 Self-Management–assesses self accurately, sets personal goals, monitors progress and exhibits self-control.
- F-17 Integrity/Honesty–chooses ethical courses of action.